

2012

DMM Publications



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for the study of attachment



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## DMM Publications

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## **Books**

- Baim, C., & Morrison, T. (2011). *Attachment-based Practice with Adults: Understanding strategies and promoting positive change*. Brighton: Pavilion.
- Baldoni F. (2010). *La prospettiva psicosomatica. Dalla teoria alla pratica clinica*, Il Mulino, Bologna.
- Cena L., Imbasciati A., & Baldoni F. (Eds.) (2010). *La relazione genitore-bambino. Dalla psicoanalisi infantile alle nuove prospettive evoluzionistiche dell'attaccamento*. Springer Verlag, Milano, 2010.
- Crittenden, P. M. (2008). *Raising parents: Attachment, parenting, and child safety*. Collumpton, UK: Routledge/Willan Publishing.
- Crittenden, P. M. (2008). Il modello dinamico-maturativo dell'attaccamento. Translated by Andrea Landini, Milano: Cortina.
- Crittenden, P. M. (2002). *Nuevas Implicaciones Clínicas de la Teoría del Apego*. Translated by Mayte Miro. Valencia, Spain: Editorial Promolibro.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1999). *Attaccamento in età adulta. L'approccio dinamico-maturativo alla Adult Attachment Interview*. Edizione Italiana a cura di Graziella Fava Vizziello e Andrea Landini. Milano: Cortina.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1997). *Pericolo, sviluppo e adattamento*. Trans. Andrea Landini. Milano: Masson.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1994). *Nuove prospettive sull'attaccamento: Teoria e pratica in famiglie ad alto rischio*. Trans. Andrea Landini. Milano: Guerini Studio.
- Crittenden, P. M. & Claussen, A.H. (Eds.) (2000). *The organization of attachment relationships: Maturation, culture, and context*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Crittenden, P. M., & Dallos, R. (in press). *Attachment and family systems therapy*. London: Open University Press.
- Crittenden, P. M., & Landini, A. (2011). *Assessing Adult Attachment: A Dynamic-Maturational Method of Discourse Analysis*. New York: Norton.
- Dallos, R. (2006) *Attachment Narrative Therapy*, Mc.Graw Hill.
- Hautamäki, A. (2011). Lapsen kiintymyssuhteet ja niiden vaarantuminen. In Sinkkonen, J. & Kalland, M. (Eds.), *Varhaislapsuuden tunnesiteet ja niiden suojeleminen* (pp.29-69). Helsinki: WSOYpro.
- Sinkkonen, J. (2011). Patricia Crittendenin ajattelu ammentaa monista lähteistä. In Sinkkonen, J. & Kalland, M. (Eds.), *Varhaislapsuuden tunnesiteet ja niiden suojeleminen* (pp.237-243). Helsinki: WSOYpro.
- Sinkkonen, J. (2011). Kiintymyssuhdehäiriöiden yhteydet psykopatologiaan. In Sinkkonen, J. & Kalland, M. (Eds.), *Varhaislapsuuden tunnesiteet ja niiden suojeleminen* (pp.245-270). Helsinki: WSOYpro.
- Wilkinson, S. (2008). *Lidelse og lindring: tilknytning og sykdomsspråk*. Oslo: Gyldendal Akademisk.
- Wilkinson, S. (2003). *Coping and complaining: Attachment and the language of dis-ease*. London: Brunner-Routledge.



**Special DMM Issue of *Clinical Child Psychology & Psychiatry*, July, 2010**

- Crittenden, P.M. (2010). Preface: Pathways forward. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 299-302.
- Pocock, D. (2010). The DMM – wow! But how to safely handle its potential strength? *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 303-314.
- Farnfield, S., Hautamäki, A., Nørbech, P., & Sahhar, N. (2012). Dynamic-Maturational Model methods for assessing attachment. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 313-328.
- Hautamäki, A. (2010). Transmission of attachment across three generations: Continuity and reversal. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 347-354.
- Pleshkova, N. L., & Muhamedrahimov, R. J. (2012). Quality of attachment in St. Petersburg (Russian Federation): A sample of family-reared infants. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 355-362.
- Shah, P. E., Fonagy, P. & Strathearn, L. (2012). Exploring the mechanism of intergenerational transmission of attachment: The plot thickens. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 329-346.
- Svanberg, P. O. G., Mennet, L., & Spieker, S. J. (2012). Promoting a secure attachment: A primary prevention practice model. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 363-378.
- Künster, A. K., Fegert, J. M., & Ziegenhain, U. (2012). Assessing parent-child interaction in the preschool years: A pilot study on the psychometric properties of the Toddler CARE-Index. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 379-390.
- Kwako, L. E., Noll, J. G., Putnam, F. W., & Trickett, P. K. (2012). Childhood sexual abuse and attachment: An intergenerational perspective. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 407-422.
- Kidwell, S. L., Young, M. E., Hinkle, L. D., Ratliff, A.D., Marcum, M. E., & Martin, C. N. (2012). Emotional competence and behavior problems among preschoolers: Differences across preschool attachment classifications. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 391-406.
- Wilkinson, S. (2012). Another day older and deeper in therapy: Can the DMM offer a way out? *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 423-433.
- Crittenden, P. M. & Newman, L. (2012). Comparing models of borderline personality disorder: Mothers' experience, self-protective strategies, and dispositional representations. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 433-452.

**Overview of DMM Assessments**

- Farnfield, S., Hautamäki, A., Nørbech, P., & Sahhar, N. (2010). Dynamic-Maturational Model methods for assessing attachment. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 313-328.



## **Empirical Studies Using the CARE-Index**

### **Risk Studies**

1. Adolescent mothers  
Pacquette, D., Bigras, M., Zoccolillo, M., Tremblay, R., Labelle, M-È, and Azar, R. (2001). Comparaison de la sensibilité parentale entre des mères adolescentes et des mères adultes peu scolarisées. *Revue de Psychoéducation et d'Orientation*, 30, 283-298.  
See also Cassidy, et al., Leadbeater, et al. and Linares et al., below
2. Drug abusing mothers; drug exposed infants  
Ciotti, F., Lambruschi, F., Pittino, B., & Crittenden, P. (1998). La valutazione della relazione precoce madre-bambino in una popolazione di madri con una storia di tossicodipendenza attraverso l'uso del CARE-Index. *Psicoterapia Cognitiva e Comportamentale*, 4, 53-59.  
See also Linares et al.
3. Maternal psychiatric disorder  
Ayissi, L., & Hubin-Gayte, M. (2006). Irritabilité du nouveau-né et dépression maternelle du post-partum. *Neuropsychiatrie de l'Enfance et de l'Adolescence*, 54(2), 125-132.  
Cassidy, B., Zoccolillo, M., & Hughes, S. (1996). Psychopathology in adolescent mothers and its effects on mother-infant interactions: A pilot study. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 41, 379-384.  
Hughes, S. (1993). The relationship between maternal psychiatric disorder and mother-child responsiveness. Dissertation presented to the Faculty of McGill University, Montreal, Canada.  
Kemppinen, K., Kumpulainen, K., Moilanen, I., & Ebling, H. (2006). Recurrent and transient depressive symptoms around delivery and maternal sensitivity. *Nordic Journal of Psychiatry*, 60, 191-199.  
Leadbeater, B. J., Bishop, S. J., & Raver, C. C. (1996). Quality of mother-toddler interaction, maternal depressive symptoms, and behavior problems of adolescent mothers. *Developmental Psychology*, 32, 280-288.  
Leventhal, A., Jacobsen, T., & Miller, L. J., & Quintana, E. (2004). Caregiving attitudes and at-risk maternal behavior among mothers with major mental illness. *Psychiatric Services*, 55, 1431-1433.  
Mullick, M., Miller, L. J., Jacobsen, T. (2001). Insight into Mental Illness and Child Maltreatment Risk in Mothers with Major Psychiatric Disorders. *Psychiatric Services*, 52, 488-492.  
Ostler, T. ((2010). Assessing parenting risk within the context of severe and persistent mental illness: Validating an observational measure for families with child protective service involvement. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 51, 467-485.
4. Handicapping conditions  
Crittenden, P. M. & Bonvillian, J.D. (1984). The effect of maternal risk status on maternal sensitivity to infant cues. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 54, 250-262.



- Hubin-Gayte, M., & Ayissi, L. (2005). Sensibilite et representations des meres de nouveau-nes irritable. *Neuropsychiatrie de l'Enfance et de l'Adolescence*, 53(1-2), 78-85.
- Killen, K. (2006). Tidlig mor-barn-samspill i norske familier. *Tidsskrift for Norsk Psykologforening*, 7, 694-701.
- Rauh, H., & Calvet-Kruppa, C. (2001). Bindungssicherheit und Verhaltensentwicklung bei Kindern mit Down-Syndrom. *Psychologie in Erziehung und Unterricht*.

#### 5. Maltreated infants

- Crittenden, P.M. (1992a). Children's strategies for coping with adverse home environments. *International Journal of Child Abuse and Neglect*, 16, 329-343.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1988). Distorted patterns of relationship in maltreating families: The role of internal representational models. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 6, 183-199.
- Crittenden, P. M. & DiLalla, D. L. (1988). Compulsive compliance: The development of an inhibitory coping strategy in infancy. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 16, 585-599.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1987). Non-organic failure-to-thrive: Deprivation or distortion? *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 8, 56-64.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1985). Social networks, quality of child-rearing, and child development. *Child Development*, 56, 1299-1313.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1984). Sibling interaction: Evidence of a generational effect in maltreating families. *International Journal of Child Abuse and Neglect*, 8, 433-438.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1981). Abusing, neglecting, problematic, and adequate dyads: Differentiating by patterns of interaction. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 27, 1-18.
- Jacobsen, T., & Miller, L. J. (1998). Compulsive compliance in a young maltreated child. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 37, 462-463.
- Leadbeater, B., & Bishop, S. J. (1994). Predictors of behavior problems in preschool children of inner city Afro-American and Puerto Rican mothers. *Child Development*, 65, 638-648.
- Ward, M. J., Kessler, D. B., & Altman, S. C. (1993). Infant-mother attachment in children with failure to thrive. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 14, 208-220.

#### 6. Prematurity

- Baldoni, F. (2010): "Attachment relationships and psychosomatic development of the child in families with a preterm baby. A study in DMM perspective." *2nd Biennial Conference of the International Association for the Study of Attachment (IASA)* (St. John's College, Cambridge, UK, August 29-31 2010), pp. 1-15.
- Baldoni, F., Facondini, E., Minghetti, M., Romeo, N., Landini, A., & Crittenden, P.M. (2009): Family attachment and psychosomatic development in preterm-born children. *Panminerva Medica*, 51 (suppl. 1 to N.3): 7.



- Baldoni, F., Facondini, E., Romeo, N., Landini, A., & Crittenden, P.M. (2010): Precursori dell'attaccamento e adattamento di coppia nella famiglia con bambino nato pretermine: uno studio italiano. In Cena L., Imbasciati A., Baldoni F. (Eds.) (2010): *La relazione genitore-bambino. Dalla psicoanalisi infantile alle nuove prospettive evoluzionistiche dell'attaccamento*. Springer Verlag, Milano, pp. 194-200.
- Baldoni, F., Facondini, E., Romeo, N., Minghetti, M., Cena, L., Landini, A., & Crittenden, P. (2011): *Attachment forerunners, dyadic sensitivity and development of the child in families with a preterm born baby*. 6th European AEPEA Congress on Psychopathology in Childhood and Adolescence (Bologna 5-7 Maggio 2011).
- Fuertes, M., Faria, A., Soares, A. & Crittenden, P. (2009). Developmental and evolutionary assumptions in a study about the impact of premature birth and low-income on mother-infant interaction. *Acta Ethologica*, 12, 1-11.
- Muller-Nix, C., Forcada-Guex, M., Pierrehumbert, B., Jaunin, L., Borghini, A., & Ansermet, F. (2004). Prematurity, maternal stress and mother-child interactions. *Early Human Development*, 79, 145-158.

#### 7. Toddlers

- Künster, A. K., Fegert, J. M., & Ziegenhain, U. (2010). Assessing parent-child interaction in the preschool years: A pilot study on the psychometric properties of the Toddler CARE-Index. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 379-390.

#### 8. Institutionalization

- Плешкова Н.Л., Мухамедрахимов Р.Ж. Особенности привязанности у детей в семьях и домах ребенка //Дефектология, 2008, №2, С. 37-44.
- Pleshkova, N. L., & Muhamedrahimov, R. J. (2008). Attachment in Family and Orphanage Children, *Defectology*, 2, 37-44.
- Muhamedrahimov, R. J., Palmov, O. I., Nikforova, N. V., Groark, C. J. & McCall, R. B. (2004). Institution-based early intervention program. *The Infant Mental Health Journal*, 25, 488-501.

#### Normative Studies

- Cantero, J. & Cerezo, J. (2001). Interaccion madre-hijo como predictora de conductas de apego: Evaluacion de dos modelos causales. *Infancia y Aprendizaje*, 24(1), 113-132.
- Hautamäki, A.(2010). Attachment and sensitivity in a low-risk Finnish sample :The avoidant and unresponsive Finns? (pp.149-182). In P. Aunio, M. Jahnukainen, M. Kalland, & J. Silvonen (Eds.), *Piaget is dead, Vygotsky is still alive, or? Honorary Book for professors Airi and Jarkko Hautamäki. Finnish Educational Research Association: Research in Educational Sciences* 51.
- Kemppinen, K., Kumpulainen, K., Moilanen, I., Raita-Hasu, J. & Ebling, H. (2006). Continuity of maternal sensitivity from infancy to toddler age. *Journal of Reproductive and Infant Psychology*, 24, 199-212.



- La Sala, G. B., Gallinelli, A., Fagandini, P., Benevolo, P., Landini, A., Ballabeni, A., Gasparini, F., Leni, M., Torricelli, L. (2004, in press). Developmental outcomes of children conceived by intracytoplasmic sperm injection at one and two years of age. *International Journal of Fertility & Women's Medicine*.
- Mosheim, R., Hotter, A., Steiner, H-J., Kemmler, G., Biebl, W., & Richter, R. (2001). Une étude pilote sur le congré parental de pères au Tyrol. *Paternité et santé mentale J-F Saucier (Ed)*. 26, 118-135.
- Patino, F. L. (1993). Mothers' prenatal attachment history, attachment status, and social support satisfaction as predictors of postnatal maternal sensitivity. *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 53 (7-B): 3787.
- Paavola, L., Kemppinen, K., Kumpulainen, K., Moilanen, I., & Ebling, H. (2006). Characteristics of mother-infant communicative interaction: Relations to the rating of maternal sensitivity and infant cooperation. *Journal of Early Childhood Research*, 4, 203-222.
- Paavola, L., Kemppinen, K., Kumpulainen, K., Moilanen, I., & Ebling, H. (2006). Maternal sensitivity, infant cooperation and early linguistic development: Some predictive relations. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 3, 13-30.
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- Pleshkova, N. L. (2006). Quality of Attachment in Young Children// In: Attachment and Early Intervention Psychology, July 3-4 International Research Seminar Materials/Ed. by Sirotkin S. F. & Melnikova M. L. - Ijevsk: NIPC "ERGO", 2006. – P. 40-46.
- Simó Teufel, Sandra, Rauh, Helgard und Ziegenhain, Ute. (2000). Mutter-Kind-Interaktion im Verlaufe der ersten 18 Lebensmonate und Bindungssicherheit am Ende des 2. Lebensjahres. *Psychologie in Erziehung und Unterricht*, 47, 118-141.
- Simó-Teufel, S., D'Ocon, A. y Pons-Salvador, G. (2002). Evaluación de la calidad del apego a los 15 meses de edad: análisis de la concordancia entre observadores Metodología de las Ciencias del Comportamiento, *AEMCCO*, 12, 512-516.
- Simó-Teufel, S., D'Ocon, A. y Dolz, L. (2002). Comparación entre los patrones interaccionales madre-hijo y la calidad del apego a los 15 meses de edad: un análisis de validación. Metodología de las Ciencias del Comportamiento, *AEMCCO* 12, 516-520.



### Predictive Longitudinal Studies

- Forcada-Guex, Pierrehumbert, B., C., Borghini, A., Moessinger, A., M., Muller-Nix, (2006). Early dyadic pattern of mother-child interaction and outcomes of prematurity at 18 months. *Pediatrics*, *118*, e107-e114.
- Howieson, N., Crittenden, P. M., & Priddis, L. (under review). Change and continuity: The impact of migration on transgenerational patterns of attachment
- Simó, S., Rauh, H., & Zeigenhain, U. (2000). Mutter-Kind-Interaktion im Verlaufe der ersten 18 Lebensmonate und Bindungssicherheit am Ende des 2. Lebensjahres. *Psychologie in Erziehung und Unterricht*, *47*, 118-141.
- Ward, M.J., & Carlson E.A. (1995). The predictive validity of the Adult Attachment Interview for adolescent mothers. *Child Development*, *66*, 69-79.
- Crugnola, C. R., Albizzati, A., Caprin, C., Di Filippo, L., Sagliaschi, S. (2004). Modelli di attaccamento, stili di interazione e responsività nello sviluppo della relazione tra madre e bambino: Elementi di adeguatezza e di rischio. *Eta Evolutiva*, *78*, 66-76.

### Intervention Studies

- Barlow, J., Davis, H., & McIntosh, E. (2007). Role of home visiting in improving parenting and health in families at risk of abuse and neglect: Trial and economic evaluation results of a multicentre randomised controlled health in families at risk of abuse and neglect: *Archives of Disturbed Children*, *92*, 229-233.
- Bigras, M. & Pacquette, D. (2000). L'interdépendance entre les sous-systèmes conjugal et parental: Une analyse personne-processus-contexte. *Psicologia: Teoria e Pesquisa*, *16*, 91-102.
- Cramer, B., Robert-Tissot, C., Stern, D. N., & Serpa-Rusconi, S. (1990). Outcome evaluation in brief mother-infant psychotherapy: A preliminary report. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, *11*, 278-300.
- Crittenden, P. M. (1985). Maltreated infants: Vulnerability and resilience. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *26*, 85-96.
- Jennings, T. (2004). A study exploring whether maternal sensitivity can be enhanced by health visitor intervention (guided by clinical psychology consultation), using video feedback. Thesis presented to the faculty of clinical psychology at the University of Teesside in partial fulfilment of the doctorate in psychology.
- Linares, L. O. (in press). The effects of an early intervention program on polydrug infants and their families in foster care. In J. Silver (Ed.), *Serving the needs of young children involved in the child welfare system*, New Jersey.
- Linares, L.O., Jones, B., Sheiber, F.J. & Rosenberg, F.B. (1999). Early intervention for drug-exposed infants in foster care. In J. Silver, B. J. Amster & Haecker (Eds.), *Young Children and Foster Care* (pp. 373-397). Baltimore: Brookes.
- Pacquette, D., Zoccolillo, M., & Bigras, M.. (1999). L'efficacité des interventions en foyers de groupe pour mères en difficulté d'adaptation. *Défi Jeunesse*, *VI*, 30-35.



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- Svanberg, P. O., & Jennings, T. (2002). The Sunderland Infant Program (U.K.): Reflections on the first year. *The Signal*, 9, 1-5.
- Svanberg, P. O., Mennet, L., & Spieker, S. (2010). Promoting a secure attachment: A primary prevention practice model. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 363-378.
- Also Svanberg, et al. (SSP)

### **Empirical Studies Using the Infant Strange Situation – DMM**

- Crittenden, P.M. (1988). Relationships at risk. In J. Belsky & T. Nezworski (Eds.), *The clinical implications of attachment*, (pp. 136-174). Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Crittenden, P.M. (1987). Non-organic failure-to-thrive: Deprivation or distortion? *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 8, 56-64.
- Crittenden, P.M. (1985). Maltreated infants: Vulnerability and resilience. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 26, 85-96.
- Crittenden, P.M. (1985). Social networks, quality of child-rearing, and child development. *Child Development*, 56, 1299-1313.
- Hautamäki, A. (2010). Transmission of attachment across three generations: Continuity and reversal. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 347-354.
- Hautamäki, A., Hautamäki, L., Neuvonen, L., & Maliniemi-Piispanen, S. (2010). Transmission of attachment across three generations. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 7, 618-634.
- Pleshkova, N. L., & Muhamedrahimov, R. J. (2010). Quality of attachment in St. Petersburg (Russian Federation): A sample of family-reared infants. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 355-362.
- Shah, P. E., Fonagy, P. & Strathearn, L. (2010). Exploring the mechanism of intergenerational transmission of attachment: The plot thickens. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 329-346. (Also uses the AAI).
- Strathearn, L. (2009). Maternal Neglect: Risk factors, consequences and the neurobiology of mother-infant attachment. Dissertation offered in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Ph.D. at the University of Queensland.

### **Empirical Studies Using the PAA**

- Chisholm, K. (1998). A three year follow-up of attachment and indiscriminate friendliness in children adopted from Romanian orphanages. *Child Development*, 69, 1092-1106.
- Chisholm, K. (2000). Attachment in children adopted from Romanian orphanages: Two case studies. In P. Crittenden (Ed.), *The Organization of Attachment Relationships: Maturation, Culture, and Context* (pp. 171-189). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Claussen, A. H., & Anderson, W. (April, 1997). Attachment in children prenatally exposed to cocaine: Disorganization and the emergence of new subpatterns of attachment. Paper presented in P. M. Crittenden (Chair), *Continuity and change in quality of attachment: A dynamic-maturational model and*



- expanded classificatory system.* Symposium conducted at the Biennial meeting of the Society for Research on Child Development. Washington, D.C.
- Crittenden, P. M., Claussen, A.H., & Kozłowska, K. (2007). Choosing a valid assessment of attachment for clinical use: A comparative study, *Australia New Zealand Journal of Family Therapy*, 28, 78-87.
- DeVito, C., & Hopkins, J. (2001). Attachment, parenting, and marital dissatisfaction as predictors of disruptive behavior in preschoolers. *Development and Psychopathology*, 13, 215-231.
- Fagot, B. I., & Pears, K. C. (1996). Changes in attachment during the third year: Consequences and predictions. *Development and Psychopathology*, 8, 325-344.
- Fisher, L., Ames, E. W., Chisholm, K., Savoie, L. (1997). Problems reported by parents of Romanian orphans adopted to British Columbia. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 20, 67-82.
- Gunnar, M. R., Morison, S. J., Chisholm, K., Schuder, M. (2001). Salivary cortisol levels in children adopted from Romanian orphanages. *Development & Psychopathology*, 13, 611-628.
- Hans, S. L., Bernstein, V. J., Sims, B. E. (2000). Change and continuity in ambivalent attachment relationships from infancy through adolescence. In P. M. Crittenden, & A. H. Claussen (Eds.) (2000). *The organization of attachment relationships: Maturation, culture, and context* (pp. 277-299). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hautamäki, A. (2010). Transmission of attachment across three generations: Continuity and reversal. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 347-354.
- Hautamäki, A., Hautamäki, L., Neuvonen, L., & Maliniemi-Piispanen, S. (2010). Transmission of attachment across three generations. *European Journal of Developmental Psychology*, 7, 618-634.
- Head, T., & Williams, T. M. (March, 1995). Children's and their parent's conceptualizations of attachment. Paper presented in the symposium "Quality of attachment in the preschool years," Society for Research in Child Development, Indianapolis, IN.
- Heckman, P. D. (1994). Temperament, attachment, and toddler noncompliance styles: An account of salient identifying features. Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering. Vol 55(4-B): 1688.
- Kwako, L. E., Noll, J. G., Putnam, F. W., & Trickett, P. K. (2010). Childhood sexual abuse and attachment: An intergenerational perspective. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 407-422.
- Kidwell, S. L., Young, M. E., Hinkle, L. D., Ratliff, A.D., Marcum, M. E., & Martin, C. N. (2010). Emotional competence and behavior problems among preschoolers: Differences across preschool attachment classifications. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 15, 391-406.
- MacBeth, T. M., Head, T., & Clark, M. (August, 1996). A new measure of children's conceptualizations of their primary attachment relationships. Poster, XIVth Biennial Conference of the International Society for Behavioral Development, Quebec City.



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